

Results Presentation 2Q 24

Athens, 29 August 2024

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1. Highlights



2Q24 Highlights

Adj. EBITDA at €232m driven by improved performance across all businesses; New €450m Eurobond issue successfully completed refinancing process

Market

• Crude oil prices at >\$80/bbl;

prices lower levels vs LY

Nat gas, electricity and EUA

Operations

Strong operating performance

- Higher benchmark refining margins y-o-y, albeit normalized q-o-q
- Auto-fuels demand in Greece up 3%, while aviation demand growth remained strong (+17%)

- across all businesses
- Higher refining sales on utilization; improved export sales support realized margins; domestic sales of ground fuels account for 26% of total volumes
- Improved Marketing contribution, driven by higher sales, market share gains, penetration of premium products and NFR
- Higher RES profitability on capacity additions in Cyprus

Financials

- 2Q24 Adjusted EBITDA at **€232m,** driven by RS&T; Adjusted N.I. at €73m
- Negative Associates' contribution due to weak gas and electricity market
- Solidarity contribution on FY23 profits enacted on 19 July 2024; expected to affect 3Q24 reported net results by €173m
- Improved debt maturity **profile**, following refinancing of €1.4bn of credit facilities maturing in 2025 and successful issue of a new 5yr Eurobond

Outlook and Strategy

- AGM of 27 June 2024 elected new BoD, with increased independent members (5/11)
- Personnel reorganization and improved competitiveness following VRS plan implementation in 2Q; 206 employees participated, with expected annual benefits of €16m and a 3yr payback period
- E&P: Interpretation of seismic surveys in Ionian and Crete blocks ongoing; drilling decisions expected in 2025
- Examining options on **ELPEDISON** and **DEPA** Commercial participations to streamline P&G portfolio

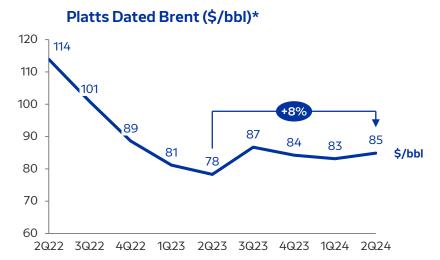


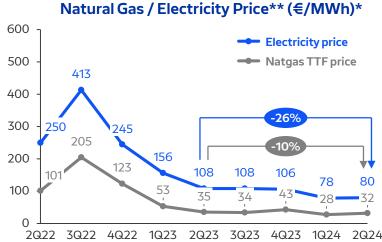
2. Market Background



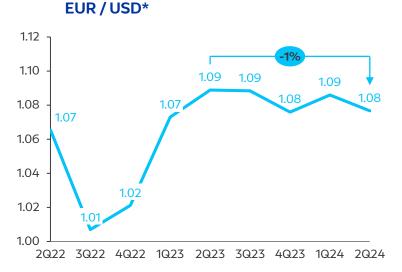
Industry environment - Crude oil, FX, energy prices, EUAs

Crude oil prices remain above \$80/bbl in 2Q24; natural gas, electricity and EUAs prices lower y-o-y





EUA (€/T)*





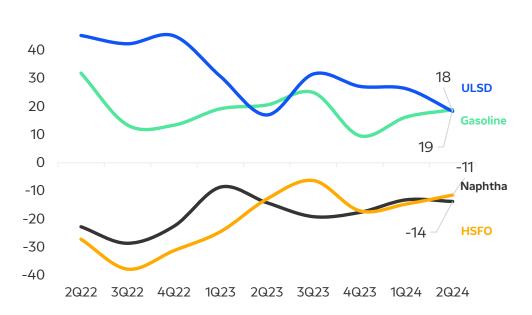
Quarterly Averages	2Q23	2Q24	Δ
Brent (\$/bbl)	78	85	+8%
EUR/USD	1.09	1.08	-1%
Electricity Price (€/MWh)	108	80	-26%
Nat Gas TTF Price (€/MWh)	35	32	-10%
EUA Price (€/T)	87	68	-21%



Industry environment - Benchmark margins, product cracks

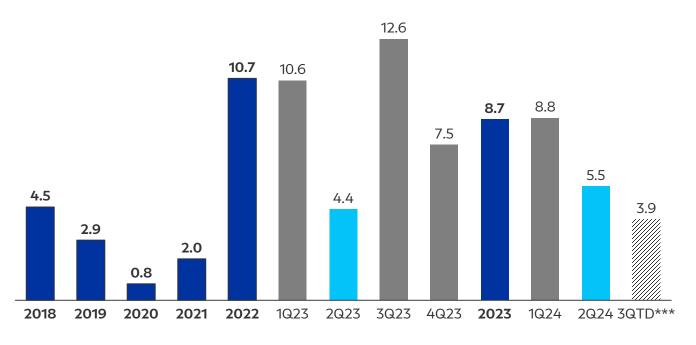
Middle distillate cracks led benchmark margins lower in 2Q24, however higher than LY

Product Cracks* (\$/bbl)



(\$/bbl)	2Q23	2Q24	Δ
Gasoline	21	19	-10%
ULSD	17	18	+6%
HSFO	-13	-11	+15%
Naphtha	-14	-14	0%

HELPE system benchmark margin** (\$/bbl)

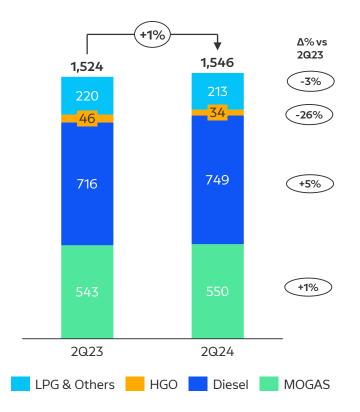




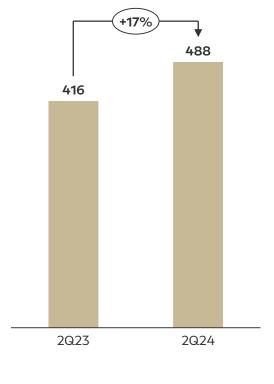
Domestic market and non-ground fuel sales - 2Q24

Higher auto fuels demand driven by diesel (+5%); strong aviation demand (+17%) on higher tourism and air traffic

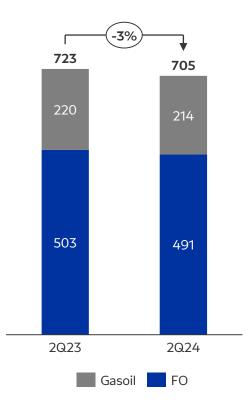
Domestic Market Sales* (MT '000)



Aviation Sales (MT '000)



Bunkers Sales (MT '000)





3. Group Performance



2Q24 Group key financials

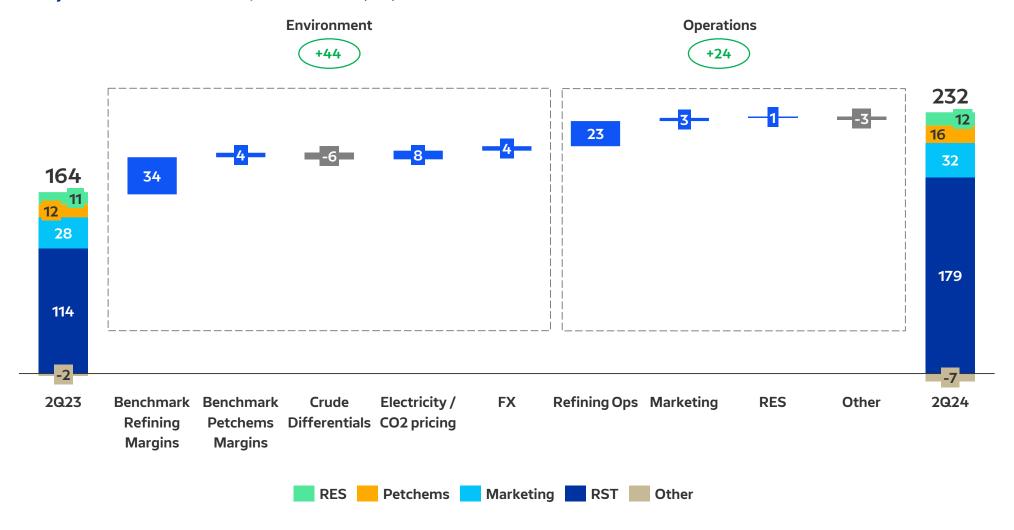
FY	LTM	€ million, IFRS	2Q	2Q.		1H	1H	
2023	2Q		2023	2024	∆%	2023	2024	∆%
		Income Statement						
15,438	15,789	Sales Volume (MT'000) - Refining	3,951	4,003	1%	7,639	7,990	5%
5,889	5,908	Sales Volume (MT'000) - Marketing	1,460	1,496	2%	2,688	2,708	1%
658	673	RES Power Generation (GWh)	158	176	11%	321	336	5%
12,803	13,264	Sales	2,978	3,274	10%	6,091	6,553	8%
		Segmental EBITDA						
1,043	1,031	- Refining, Supply & Trading	114	179	<i>57%</i>	481	468	-3%
43	56	- Petrochemicals	12	16	<i>36</i> %	27	40	47%
111	114	- Marketing	28	32	13%	45	48	7%
42	43	- RES	11	12	7%	21	22	7%
-2	-5	- Other	-2	-7	-	-5	-8	-43%
1,237	1,239	Adjusted EBITDA ¹	164	232	42%	568	570	-
18	-17	Share of operating profit of associates ²	-10	-11	-4%	21	-15	-
938	895	Adjusted EBIT ¹ (including Associates)	74	137	<i>85%</i>	432	389	-10%
-122	-121	Financing costs - net ³	-30	-31	-	-61	-61	1%
606	564	Adjusted Net Income ^{1, 4}	25	73	-	277	236	-15%
1,053	1,184	Reported EBITDA	121	182	50%	400	532	33%
-123	-182	Income tax (incl. EU SC)	21	-24	-	-24	-82	-
478	525	Reported Net Income ⁴	7	30	-	162	209	29%
		Balance Sheet / Cash Flow						
4,573	4,568	Capital Employed ³				4,283	4,568	7%
1,627	1,587	Net Debt ³				1,553	1,587	2%
36%	35 %	Net Debt / Capital Employed				36%	35 %	-1 pps
291	317	Capital Expenditure	101	80	-21%	147	173	18%



Causal track and segmental results overview - 2Q24

Strong benchmark margins and improved refining operations led to higher profitability

Adjusted EBITDA causal track, 2Q23 to 2Q24 (€m)



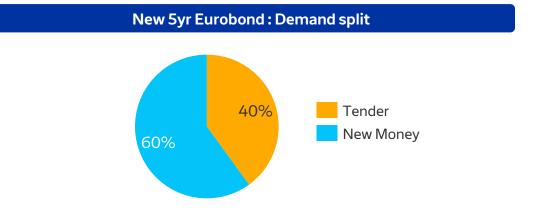


Successful issue of a new 5-year bond

HELLENiQ ENERGY Finance plc completed the issue of a new €450m Eurobond, combined with a tender offer on existing Oct'24 notes

- **Strong demand** exceeding €1bn from all investor classes, with new money oversubscription at 4x
- Final pricing tighter vs IPT, with issue upsized to €450m
- Transaction structure facilitated existing bondholders roll-over (€300m); remaining '24 notes to be repaid out of existing cash reserves
- Improvement of spread vs benchmark compared to previous issue
- Improved commercial terms and better fit with new Group structure

New 5yr Eurobond : Pricing							
Initial price talk	4.75%						
Issue Price	99.444						
Coupon	4.25%						
YTM	4.375%						
Issue Date	24 July 2024						
Maturity Date	24 July 2029						





Debt structure and profile

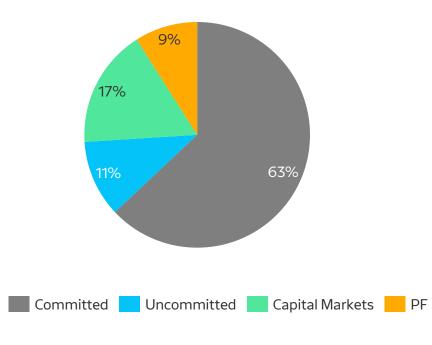
Completion of refinancing process, following €1.4bn refi of banking facilities and new €450m Eurobond issue priced on 17 July 2024

Improved balance sheet and profile

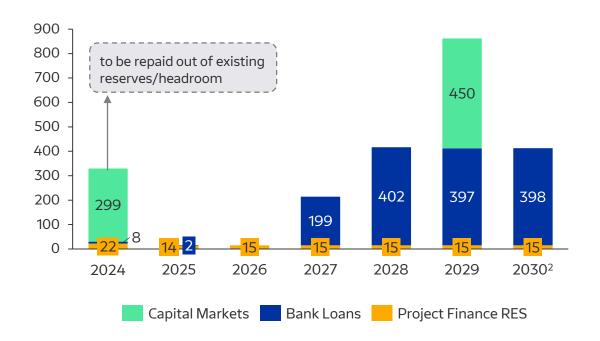
Committed facilities represent $\sim 90\%$ of gross debt, with their average maturity profile at 4.5 years Rebalanced Fixed vs floating (45%/55%)

Current headroom at €1.5bn, ex PF facility

Gross Debt mix, pro-forma*, post repayment of Oct 24 bond



LT / Committed Facilities Maturity¹ (€m) - pro-forma*





4. Business Segments



Refining, Supply & Trading

2Q24



Domestic Refining, Supply & Trading - Overview

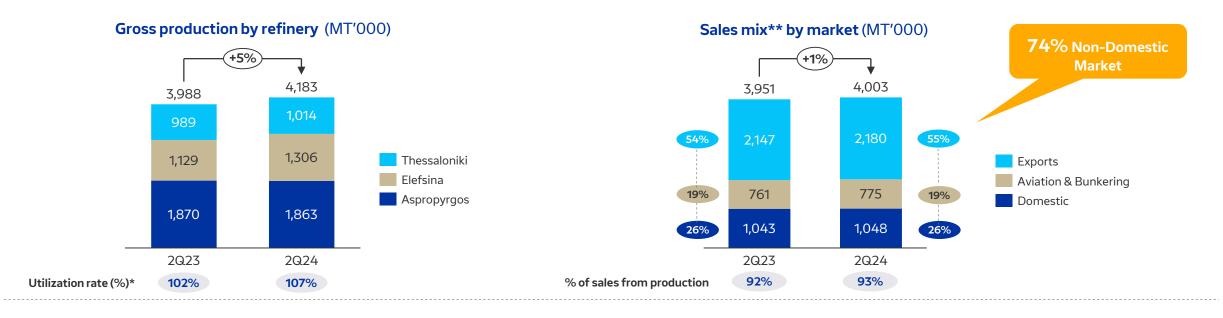
Improved performance in 2Q24 driven by higher utilization and realized margins

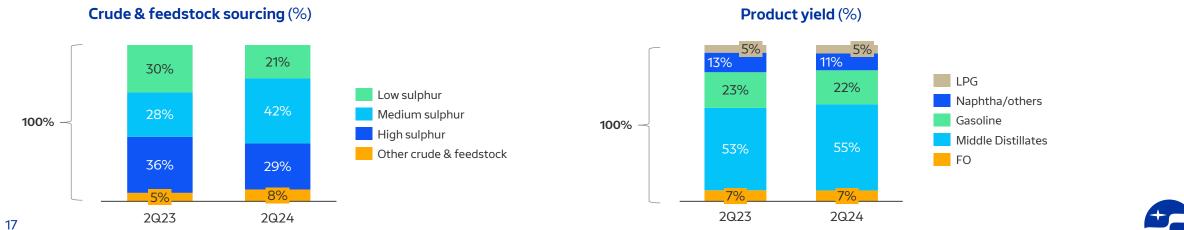
FY	LTM	IFRS FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	2Q	2Q		1H	1H	
2023	2Q.	€ MILLION	2023	2024	∆%	2023	2024	⊿%
		KEY FINANCIALS - GREECE						
14,635	14,939	Net Production (MT '000)	3,617	3,730	3%	7,220	7,524	4%
107.3	109.5	Net Production (million bbl)	26.5	27.3	3%	52.9	55.2	4%
294	306	Net Production (kbpd)	295	304	3%	290	302	4%
15,438	15,789	Sales Volume (MT '000)	3,951	4,003	1%	7,639	7,990	5%
11,442	11,863	Sales	2,643	2,910	10%	5,452	5,873	8%
1,043	1,031	Adjusted EBITDA ¹	114	179	57%	481	468	-3%
182	182	Capex	58	52	-11%	92	92	-0%
		<u>KPIs</u>						
83	85	Average Brent Price (\$/bbl)	78	85	8%	80	84	5%
1.08	1.08	Average €/\$ Rate (€1=)	1.09	1.08	-1%	1.08	1.08	0%
8.7	8.6	HP system benchmark margin \$/bbl (*)	4.4	5.5	25%	7.5	7.2	-4%
17.4	17.4	Realised margin \$/bbl (**)	10.9	13.2	21%	16.4	15.4	-6%



Domestic Refining, Supply & Trading - Operations and sales

Improved production vs LY on strong utilization led to the higher quarterly sales since 2Q21, with exports at 55% of total

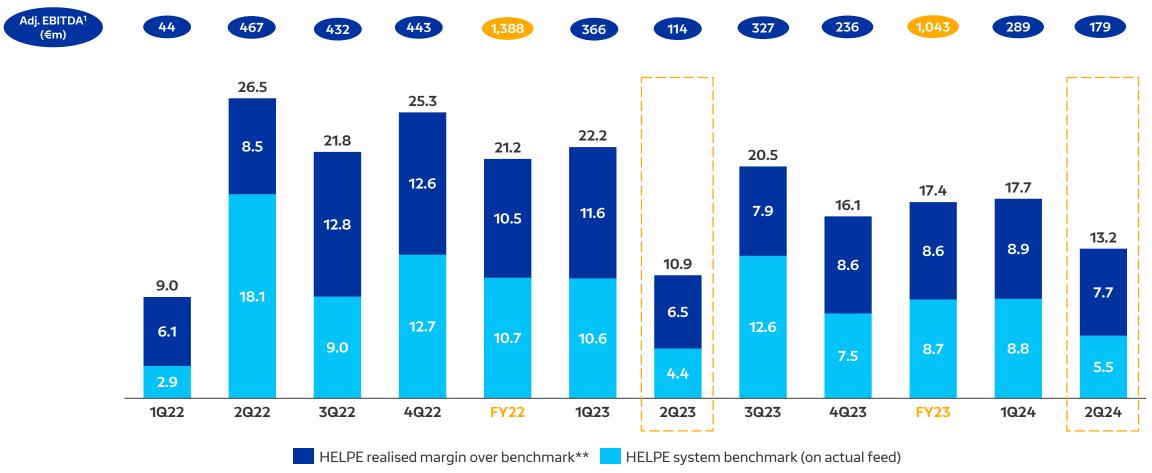




Domestic Refining, Supply & Trading - Margins

Improved overperformance vs LY on higher utilization and regional exports opportunities

HELPE realised vs benchmark margin (\$/bbl)*

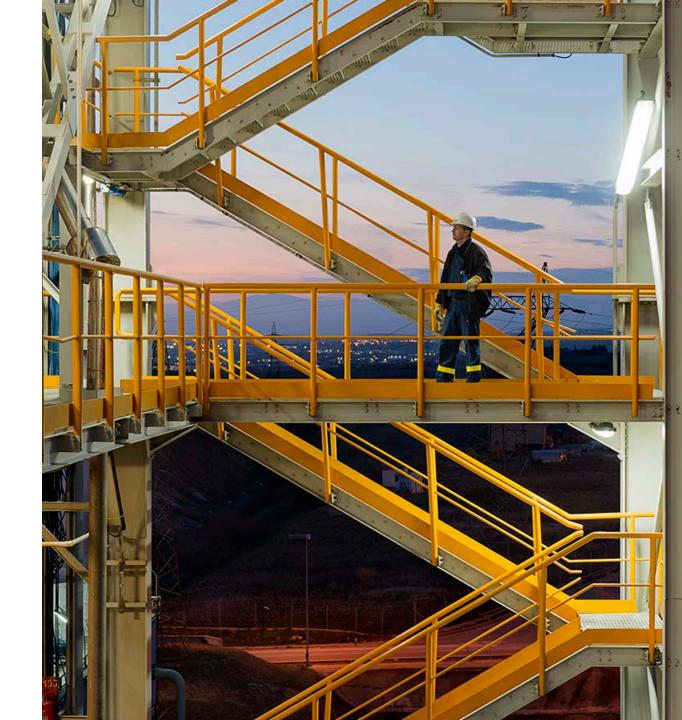




^(*) System benchmark calculated using actual crude feed weights; Benchmark pricing formula changed from 1Q21 to reflect market pricing changes in natgas and other feedstocks, as well as yields; from March 2022 Urals pricing for benchmark calculation reset at Brent Dtd

Petrochemicals

2Q24



Petrochemicals

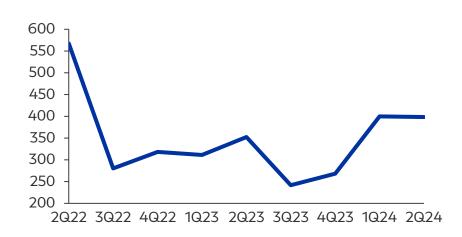
Recovery of PP margins in 2Q24 leads to improved profitability

FY	LTM	IFRS FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	2Q	2 Q		1H	1H	
2023	2Q	€ MILLION	2023	2024	⊿%	2023	2024	∆%
		KEY FINANCIALS*						
276	280	Volume (MT '000)	63	63	1%	137	141	3%
302	311	Sales	72	7 8	8%	160	169	6%
43	56	Adjusted EBITDA ¹	12	16	36%	27	40	47%
		KEY INDICATORS						
158	241	EBITDA (€/MT)	193	262	36%	197	281	43%
14%	18%	EBITDA margin	17%	21%	4 pps	17%	23%	7 pps

Sales volumes (MT '000)



PP margin (\$/MT)





Fuels Marketing

2Q24



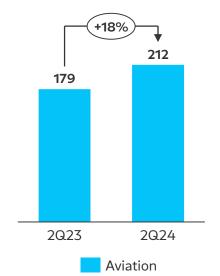
Domestic Marketing

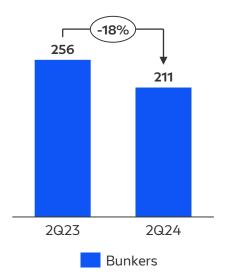
Improved operations, with higher ground fuels and aviation sales, market share gains, increased penetration of premium products and NFR; performance affected by opex inflation and regulatory caps on retail margins

FY	LTM	IFRS FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	2Q	2Q		1H	1H	
2023	2Q.	€ MILLION	2023	2024	∆%	2023	2024	⊿%
		KEY FINANCIALS - GREECE						
3,865	3,896	Volume (MT '000)	976	995	2%	1,729	1,760	2%
3,238	3,355	Sales	745	839	13%	1,363	1,481	9%
40	43	EBITDA	11	11	2%	11	14	29%
40	37	EBITDA adj. for inventory valuation results	14	12	-13%	17	14	-19%
		KEY INDICATORS						
1,631	1,615	Petrol Stations				1,648	1,615	-2%

Sales Volume (MT '000)





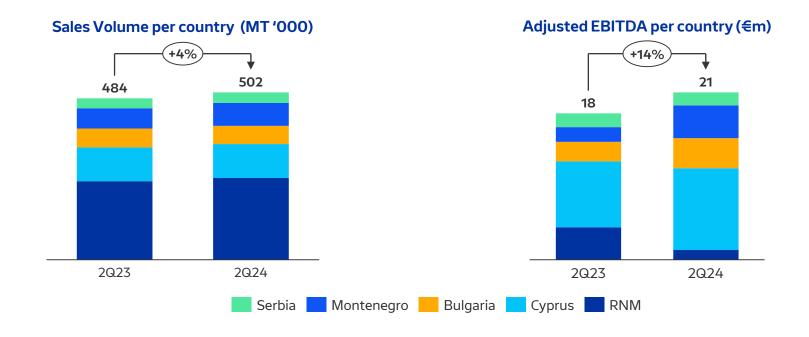




International Marketing

Increased retail sales and profitability across markets, driven by network expansion, higher unit margins and NFR contribution

FY	LTM	IFRS FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	2Q	2 Q		1H	1H	
2023	2Q	€ MILLION	2023	2024	∆%	2023	2024	∆%
		KEY FINANCIALS - INTERNATIONAL						
2,024	2,013	Volume (MT '000)	484	502	4%	959	948	-1%
726	746	of which: Retail Volume (MT '000)	179	188	5%	338	358	6%
	2,015	Sales	441	498	13%	893	940	5%
71	71	Adjusted EBITDA ¹	18	21	14%	34	34	0%
		KEY INDICATORS						
323	324	Petrol Stations				320	324	1%





Renewables

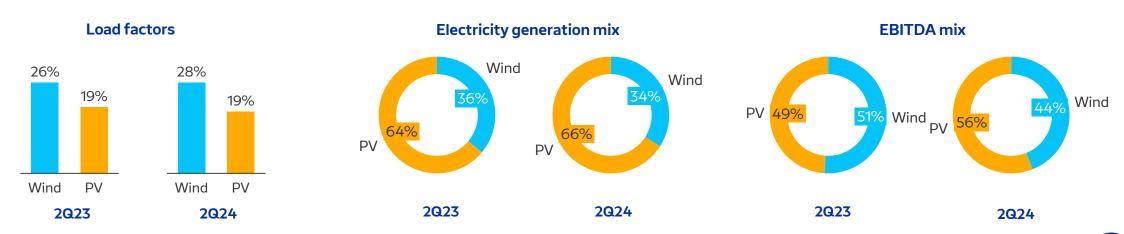
2Q24



Renewables

Higher profitability driven by new RES capacity in Cyprus

FY	LTM	IFRS FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	2Q	2Q		1H	1H	
2023	2Q	€ MILLION	2023	2024	∆%	2023	2024	⊿%
		KEY FINANCIALS						
	384	Installed Capacity (MW) *	356	384	8%	356	384	8%
658	673	Power Generated (GWh)	158	176	11%	321	336	5%
53	56	Sales	14	15	12%	26	29	12%
42	43	EBITDA	11	12	7%	21	22	7%
475	500	Capital Employed ³				451	500	11%
32	47	Capital Expenditure	26	4	-83%	29	45	53%

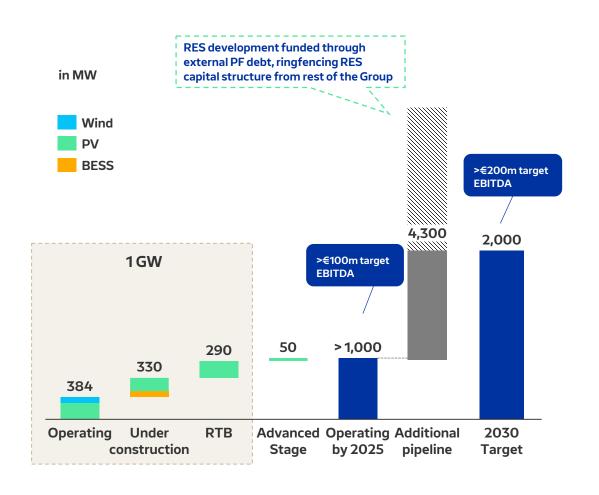




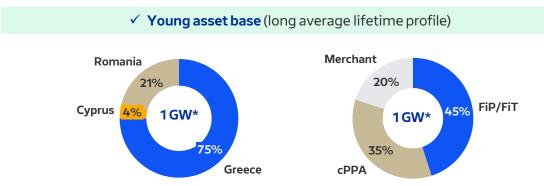
Renewables

Progressing towards >1 GW of installed capacity by 2025, with 620 MW under construction/RTB; Focus on own projects development, while eyeing more opportunities in SEE

Delivery of growth plan to achieve a material RES position in SEE

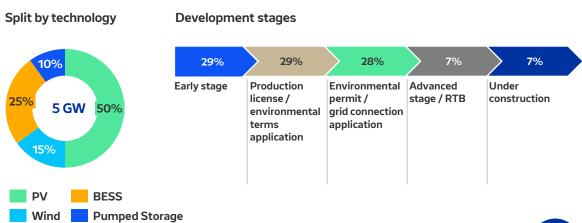


Diversified across technology, geography and revenue model



^{*} operating / under construction / RTB¹

Well-balanced pipeline (5 GW), under various stages of development





Power

2Q24

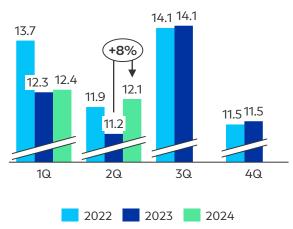


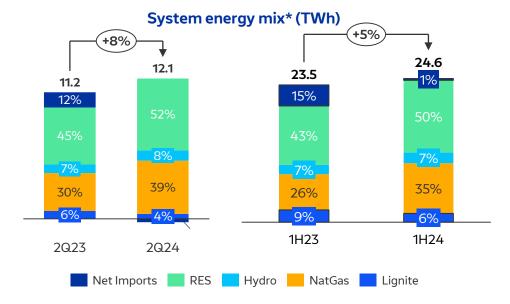
Power Generation: 50% stake in ELPEDISON

Weak performance YTD on unfavorable market dynamics in gas trading and power operations

FY	LTM	FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	2Q	2Q.		1H	1H	
2023	2Q	€ MILLION	2023	2024	∆%	2023	2024	∆%
		KEY FINANCIALS						
2,240	2,333	Net production (GWh)	466	697	50%	1,060	1,154	9%
1,623	1,362	Sales	285	246	-14%	790	529	-33%
88	40	EBITDA**	5	-2	-	65	17	-74%
61	13	EBIT	-2	-8	_	53	4	-91%
425	427	Capital Employed				410	413	1%
19	0	Contribution to HELLENiQ ENERGY Group (50% Stake)	-1	-4	_	19	-1	-
163	162	HELLENiQ ENERGY Capital Invested (Equity Accounted)				161	162	1%

Power consumption* (TWh)







^{*} Preliminary data

^{**} includes items relating to PY system losses clearance and insurance claims

5. Financial Statements Summary



2Q24 Group Profit & Loss Account

FY	LTM	IFRS FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	2Q	2Q		1H	1H	
2023	2Q	€ MILLION	2023	2024	⊿ %	2023	2024	△ %
12,803	13,264	Sales	2,978	3,274	10%	6,091	6,553	8%
-11,475	-11,723	Cost of sales	-2,793	-2,950	-6%	-5,571	-5,819	-4%
1,328	1,541	Gross profit	185	324	76%	520	733	41%
-608	-639	Selling, distribution, administrative & exploration expenses	-150	-174	-16%	-288	-320	-11%
16	-44	Other operating (expenses) / income - net	8	-53	-	13	-48	-
736	858	Operating profit (loss)	43	98	-	244	366	50%
12	16	Financing Income (excl. IFRS 16 lease interest income)	2	3	87%	3	7	_
-134	-137	Financing Expense (excl. IFRS 16 lease interest expense)	-32	-34	-5%	-64	-67	-5%
-10	-10	Lease Interest expense (IFRS 16)	-2	-2	_	-5	-5	_
-5	1	Currency exchange gains /(losses)	0	0	_	1	6	_
4	-17	Share of operating profit of associates	-24	-11	<i>55%</i>	7	-15	_
604	710	Profit before income tax	-14	54	_	186	292	<i>57%</i>
-123	-182	Income tax (expense) / credit	21	-24	-	-24	-82	-
481	528	Profit for the period	7	31	-	163	210	29%
-3	-3	Minority Interest	-1	-1	25%	-1	-1	11%
478	525	Net Income (Loss)	7	30	_	162	209	29%
1.56	1.72	Basic and diluted EPS (in €)	0.02	0.10	-	0.53	0.68	0.29
1,053	1,184	Reported EBITDA	121	182	50%	400	532	33%



2Q24 Reported vs Adjusted EBITDA

FY	LTM	(€ million)	2Q	2Q	1H	1H
2023	2Q		2023	2024	2023	2024
1,053	1,184	Reported EBITDA	121	182	400	532
148	-33	Inventory effect - Loss/(Gain)	55	1	197	15
36	81	One-offs / Special items - Loss / (Gain)	8	71	23	69
_	7	Accrual of CO ₂ emission deficit*	-20	-22	-53	-45
1,237	1,239	Adjusted EBITDA ¹	165	232	568	570



2Q24 Group Balance Sheet

IFRS FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	FY	1H
€MILLION	2023	2024
Non-current assets		
Tangible and Intangible assets	3,977	4,051
Right of use assets	232	229
Investments in affiliated companies	405	391
Other non-current assets	155	156
	4,768	4,827
Current assets		
Inventories	1,473	1,638
Trade and other receivables	881	937
Income tax receivable	66	65
Derivative financial instruments	1	1
Cash and cash equivalents	919	799
	3,340	3,440
Total assets	8,108	8,267

IFRS FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	FY	1H
€ MILLION	2023	2024
Shareholders equity	2,879	2,917
Minority interest	67	65
Total equity	2,946	2,982
Non- current liabilities		
Borrowings	1,388	1,474
Lease liabilities	182	184
Other non-current liabilities	411	462
	1,981	2,119
Current liabilities		
Trade and other payables	1,599	1,785
Derivative financial instruments	13	0
Borrowings	1,158	913
Lease liabilities	32	29
Other current liabilities	378	438
	3,180	3,166
Total liabilities	5,162	5,285
Total equity and liabilities	8,108	8,267



2Q24 Group Cash Flow

FY	IFRS FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	1H	1H
2023	€MILLION	2023	2024
	Cash flows from operating activities		
1,315	Cash generated from operations	664	492
-351	Income and other taxes paid	-4	-121
965	Net cash (used in) / generated from operating activities	660	371
	Cash flows from investing activities		
-291	Purchase of property, plant and equipment & intangible assets	-147	-173
-	Purchase of subsidiary, net of cash acquired	0	2
6	Sale of property, plant and equipment & intangible assets	2	1
3	Grants received	3	10
12	Interest received	3	7
-3 35	Prepayment for right of use asset Dividends received	32	-
-239	Net cash used in investing activities	-107	-154
200	Cash flows from financing activities	107	
-128	Interest paid	-62	-65
-233	Dividends paid	-76	-94
1,519	Proceeds from borrowings	547	1,446
-1,817	Repayment of borrowings & finance fees	-1,102	-1,606
-43	Repayment of lease liabilities	-23	-24
-702	Net cash generated from / (used in) financing activities	-716	-343
24	Net increase/(decrease) in cash & cash equivalents	-163	-126
900	Cash & cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	900	919
-5	Exchange gains/(losses) on cash & cash equivalents	0	6
25	Net increase/(decrease) in cash & cash equivalents	-163	-126
919	Cash & cash equivalents at end of the period	737	799



2Q24 Segmental Analysis I

FY	LTM	€million, IFRS	2Q.	2Q		1H	1H	
2023	2Q	Reported EBITDA	2023	2024	Δ%	2023	2024	Δ%
887	1,012	Refining, Supply & Trading	77	149	92%	325	450	39%
41	53	Petrochemicals	12	15	26%	26	38	47%
98	93	Marketing	24	16	-33%	38	32	-14%
41	43	RES	11	12	10%	21	22	8%
1,067	1,201	Core Business	124	191	55%	409	542	33%
-14	-17	Other (incl. E&P)	-3	-10	-	-9	-11	-26%
1,053	1,184	Total	121	182	50%	400	<i>532</i>	33%
40	-9	Associates (Power & Gas) share attributable to Group	-9	-11	-14%	34	-16	-
		Adjusted EBITDA ¹						
1,043	1,031	Refining, Supply & Trading	114	179	<i>57</i> %	481	468	-3%
43	56	Petrochemicals	12	16	36%	27	40	47%
111	114	Marketing	28	32	13%	45	48	7%
42	43	RES	11	12	-	21	22	7%
1,240	1,244	Core Business	165	239	44%	573	578	1%
-2	-5	Other (incl. E&P)	-2	-7	-	-5	-8	-43%
1,237	1,239	Total	164	232	42%	<i>568</i>	<i>570</i>	0%
40	-9	Associates (Power & Gas) share attributable to Group	-9	-11	-14%	34	-16	-
		Adjusted EBIT ¹						
859	841	Refining, Supply & Trading	68	129	91%	389	370	-5%
31	43	Petrochemicals	9	13	48%	21	33	60%
27	28	Marketing	8	11	<i>31</i> %	5	6	18%
22	22	RES	7	6	-8%	11	11	-
939	934	Core Business	91	160	75 %	426	421	-1%
-19	-21	Other (incl. E&P)	-6	-12	-85%	-15	-17	-14%
920	913	Total	<i>85</i>	148	74%	411	404	-2%
18	-18	Associates (Power & Gas) share attributable to Group (adjusted)	-10	-11	-6%	21	-15	-



2Q24 Segmental Analysis II

FY	LTM	€ million, IFRS	2Q	2Q		1H	1H	
2023	2Q	Volume (M/T'000)	2023	2024	Δ%	2023	2024	Δ%
15,438	15,789	Refining, Supply & Trading	3,951	4,003	1%	7,639	7,990	5%
276	280	Petrochemicals	63	63	1%	137	141	3%
5,889	5,909	Marketing	1,460	1,497	3%	2,688	2,709	1%
658	673	RES (GWh)	158	176	11%	321	336	5%
		Sales						
11,442	11,863	Refining, Supply & Trading	2,643	2,910	10%	5,452	5,873	8%
302	311	Petrochemicals	72	78	8%	160	169	6%
5,206	5,371	Marketing	1,184	1,337	13%	2,254	2,420	7%
53	56	RES	14	15	12%	26	29	12%
17,003	17,601	Core Business	3,912	4,340	11%	7,893	8,491	8%
-4,200	-4,337	Intersegment & other	-934	-1,066	-14%	-1,801	-1,938	-8%
		Capital Employed (excl. IFRS16 lease liabilities)						
2,849	2,745	Refining, Supply & Trading				2,660	2,745	3%
86	89	Petrochemicals				98	89	-10%
683	637	Marketing				661	637	-4%
475	500	RES				451	500	11%
4,093	3,969	Core Business				3,870	3,969	3%
405	391	Associates (Power & Gas)				403	391	-3%
75	208	Other (incl. E&P)				10	208	_
4,573	4,568	Total				4,283	4,568	<i>7</i> %







6. Appendix



2023 Annual and Sustainability Reports



2023 Annual Report

2023 Digital Annual Report



2023 Sustainability Report

2023 Digital Sustainability Report

5 Awards







HELLENIQ ENERGY – "Empowering Tomorrow", 2023 Annual Report Print and digital version



HELLENIQ ENERGY Holdings S.A. – 2023 Annual Report Interactive Annual Report: Energy – Gold Award Interior Design: Energy – Gold Award Cover/Home page: Energy – Gold Award Traditional Annual Report: Energy – Silver Award

HELLENiQ ENERGY has participated with the 2023 Annual Report in international competitions and has been awarded, until the end of August 2024, with a total of 4 Gold Awards (both for print and digital versions) and 1 Silver Award, in the category "Best Annual Report"

More results to be released in autumn!

ESG Ratings

ESG Rating Agency	ESG Score	Rating Scale		Rating Scale		- Reference Year	Comments	
E3G Rating Agency	High Low		Confinents					
DISCLOSURE INSIGHT ACTION	В	А	D-	2022	Climate Change 2023 - Management band			
S&P Global	52*	100	0	2022	Up from 50 in 2021 Top percentile (85)* Oil & Gas Refining & Marketing			
M_RNINGSTAR SUSTAINALYTICS	28.4**	0	100	2022	ESG Risk Rating: Medium (May 2024) / Qualitative Performance – Controversies: 1 Low (4Q23)			
MSCI ESG RATINGS	BBB***	AAA	CCC	2022	ESG Controversies: no controversies, Lowest Flag			
ecovadis	"Silver Recognition Level"	100	0	2022	Awarded by the Ecovadis rating body to Group's subsidiary EKO S.A.			
Bloomberg	5.2 Leading	10	0	2022	ESG Disclosure Score: 59			
LSEG DATA & ANALYTICS	B- 57	A+	D-	2022	Third Quartile ("good relative ESG performance and above average degree of transparency in reporting material ESG data publicly") / A+ ESG Controversies Score****			
Transparency Score								
ATHEX ESG Data Portal	95% Transparency	100	0		Powered by ATHEX ESG Data Portal			



Notes

- 1. Calculated as Reported less the Inventory effect and other non-operating items, as well as the impact of quarterly accrual for estimated CO₂ net deficit*
- 2. Includes 35% share of operating profit of DEPA Companies and other associates adjusted for one-off / special items
- 3. Does not include IFRS 16 lease impact
- 4. Adjusted Net Income excludes Solidarity Contribution and other items



^{*}Inventory effect applicable to RST and International Marketing (OKTA). CO₂ net deficit applicable only to RST

Alternative performance measures (not defined under IFRS)

Reported EBITDA

Reported EBITDA is defined as earnings/(loss) before interest, taxes, depreciation and amortisation and is calculated by adding back depreciation and amortization to operating profit.

Adjusted EBITDA

Adjusted EBITDA is defined as Reported EBITDA adjusted for: a) Inventory Effect (defined as the effect of the price fluctuation of crude oil and oil product inventories on gross margin and is calculated as the difference between cost of sales in current prices and cost of sales at cost) in the Refining, Supply & Trading segment and b) special items, which may include, but are not limited to, cost of early retirement schemes, write-downs of non-core assets and other special and non-operating expenses, in line with the refining industry practice. Adjusted EBITDA is intended to provide a proxy of the operating cash flow (before any Capex) in an environment with stable oil and products prices.

Reported EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA are indicators of the Group's underlying cash flow generation capability. The Group's management uses the above alternative performance measures as a significant indicator in determining the Group's earnings performance and operational cash flow generation both for planning purposes as well as past performance appraisal.

Adjusted Net Income

Adjusted Net Income is defined as the Reported Net Income as derived from the Group's reported financial statements prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS) issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB"), as endorsed by the European Union, adjusted for post-tax inventory effect (calculated as Inventory Effect times (1- statutory tax rate in Greece) and other post-tax special items at the consolidated Group financial statements.

Adjusted Profit after Tax is presented in this report because it is considered by the Group and the Group's industry as one of the key measures of its financial performance.

Net Debt

Net Debt is calculated as total borrowings (including "current and non-current borrowings" as shown in the statement of financial position of the Group financial statements) less "Cash & cash equivalents and restricted cash" and "Investment in Equity Instruments", as reflected in the Group's financial statements. It is noted that finance lease obligations are not included in the calculation.

Capital Employed

Capital Employed is calculated as "Total Equity" as shown in the statement of financial position of the relevant financial statements plus Net Debt.

Gearing Ratio

Gearing ratio is calculated as "Net Debt" divided by "Capital Employed", each as set out above. The Group monitors capital structure and indebtedness levels on the basis of the gearing ratio.

Glossary (1/2)

AGM	Annual General Meeting
BBL	Barrel
BCM	Billion Cubic Meters
BOPP	Biaxially Oriented Polypropylene
BPD	Barrels per day
BU	Business Units
C&I	Commercial & Industrial
CAPEX	Capital Expenditure
CCGT	Combined Cycle Gas Turbines
CCS	Carbon Capture and Storage
CDU	Crude Oil Distillation Unit
CONCAWE	Scientific/technical division of the European Refineries Association
CPC	Caspian Pipeline Consortium
CSO	Clarified Slurry Oil
CSR	Corporate Social Responsibility
DEDDIE	Hellenic Electricity Distribution Network
DEPA	Public Gas Corporation of Greece
DPS	Dividend per Share
E&P	Exploration & Production
EPS	Earnings per share
ESCO	Energy Service Company
ESG	Environment, Society & Governance

ETBE	Ethyl Tertiary Butyl Ether
EUA	European Union Allowance
FCC	Fluid Catalytic Cracking
FO	Fuel Oil
FXK	Flexicoker
FY	Full Year
G&G	Geological & Geophysical
GW	Gigawatt
HC	Hydrocracking
HELPE	HELLENIC PETROLEUM
HS	High Sulphur
HSE	Health, Safety & Environment
HSFO	High Sulfur Fuel Oil
IMO	International Maritime Organization
IPT	Initial Price Talk
KBPD	Thousand Barrels Per Day
KT	Kilo Tones
LNG	Liquified Natural Gas
LPG	Liquified Petroleum Gas
LS	Low Sulfur
LSFO	Low Sulfur Fuel Oil
M&A	Mergers & Acquisitions



Glossary (2/2)

MARPOL	International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships
MD	Middle Distillates
MGO	Marine Gasoil
MOGAS	Motor Gasoline
MS	Middle Sulfur
MT	Metric Tones
MW	Megawatt
NCI	Nelson Complexity Index
NG	Natural Gas
NOC	National Oil Companies
NOx	Nitrogen Oxide
OPEX	Operating Expenses
OTC	Over The Counter
PetChem	Petrochemical
PM	Particulate Matter
PP	Polypropylene
PPC	Public Power Corporation
PV	Photovoltaic
RAB	Regulated Asset Base
RES	Renewable Energy Sources

RNM	Republic of North Macedonia
ROACE	Return on Average Capital Employed
ROW	Rest of the World
RST	Refining, Supply & Trading
SMP	System Marginal Price
SOx	Sulphur Oxides
SPA	Sales and Purchase Agreement
SRAR	Straight Run Atmospheric Residue
SRFO	Straight Run Fuel Oil
T/A	(Refinery) Turnaround
TN	Tones
TSR	Total Shareholder Return
TTF	Title Transfer Facility (TTF) Virtual Trading Point
TWh	Terawatt hour
UCO	Unconverted Oil
VDU	Vacuum Distillation Unit
VGO	Vacuum Gas Oil
VLSFO	Very Low Sulphur Fuel Oil
Y-O-Y	Year-on-Year



Disclaimer

HELLENIQ ENERGY does not in general publish forecasts regarding future financial results. The financial forecasts contained in this document are based on a series of assumptions, which are subject to the occurrence of events that can neither be reasonably foreseen by HELLENIQ ENERGY, nor are within HELLENIQ ENERGY's control. The said forecasts represent management's estimates and should be treated as mere estimates. There is no certainty that the actual financial results of HELLENIQ ENERGY will be in line with the forecasted ones.

In particular, the actual results may differ (even materially) from the forecasted ones due to, among other reasons, changes in the financial conditions within Greece, fluctuations in the prices of crude oil and oil products in general, as well as fluctuations in foreign currencies rates, international petrochemicals prices, changes in supply and demand and changes of weather conditions. Consequently, it should be stressed that HELLENiQ ENERGY does not, and could not reasonably be expected to, provide any representation or guarantee, with respect to the creditworthiness of the forecasts.

This presentation also contains certain financial information and key performance indicators which are primarily intended in providing a "business" perspective and as a consequence may not be presented in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards (IFRS).



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HELLENIQ ENERGY is the new corporate name of HELLENIC PETROLEUM Holdings. Find more information on: www.helleniqenergy.gr

